

2017R00326/DWF/APT/JLH

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

|                          |   |                       |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA | : | Hon. Claire C. Cecchi |
|                          | : |                       |
| v.                       | : | Crim. No. 19-877 (05) |
|                          | : |                       |
| SILVIU CATALIN BALACI    | : | 18 U.S.C. § 371       |

**SUPERSEDING INFORMATION**

The defendant, Silviu Catalin Balaci, having waived in open court prosecution by Indictment, the United States Attorney for the District of New Jersey charges:

**BACKGROUND**

1. At times relevant to this Superseding Information:

**Individuals and Entities**

- a. BitClub Network ("BCN") was a worldwide fraudulent scheme that solicited money from investors in exchange for shares of pooled investments in cryptocurrency mining and that rewarded existing investors for recruiting new investors.
- b. Defendant SILVIU CATALIN BALACI assisted in creating and operating BCN and served as programmer for BCN.
- c. Coconspirator Matthew Brent Goettsche created and operated BCN.
- d. Coconspirator Russ Albert Medlin created, operated, and promoted BCN.

- e. Coconspirator Jobadiah Sinclair Weeks promoted BCN.
- f. Coconspirator Joseph Frank Abel promoted BCN.

Relevant Terminology

g. “Cryptocurrency” was a digital representation of value that could be traded and functioned as a medium of exchange; a unit of account; and a store of value. Its value was decided by consensus within the community of users of the cryptocurrency.

h. “Bitcoin” was a type of cryptocurrency. Bitcoin were generated and controlled through computer software operating via a decentralized, peer-to-peer network. Bitcoin could be used for purchases or exchanged for other currency on currency exchanges.

i. “Mining” was the way new bitcoin were produced and the way bitcoin transactions were verified. Individuals or entities ran special computer software to solve complex algorithms that validated groups of transactions in a particular cryptocurrency. Under the bitcoin protocol, which fostered a competition to verify transactions for inclusion on the public bitcoin ledger, known as the “blockchain,” the first miner to solve the algorithm was rewarded with a preset amount of newly-issued bitcoin.

j. “Hash rate” was the measure of the speed at which a mining machine operated by way of computer processing power that was applied by miners to solve the algorithms and harvest new currency. Hash rate was

expressed generally as the number of calculations mining computers could perform per second. In general, the greater the hash rate, the greater the miner's chance to solve the algorithm and be rewarded the newly-issued bitcoin.

k. "Mining pools" were combinations of cryptocurrency miners who consolidated their computing power to achieve greater hash rate.

l. A "virtual private network" ("VPN") allowed an internet user to secure his or her internet connection and anonymize internet use by obscuring and concealing the user's true personal identity and location information.

#### BCN

m. BCN held itself out as a profit-seeking business venture. Investors paid a \$99 membership fee to be a part of BCN and then were provided the option to pay additional money for shares in what BCN purported were three mining pools. According to BCN's website, investors could "earn passive income" through investment in the pools. Specifically, BCN represented:

You can purchase a share in 3 different mining pools and all Bitcoin mined from each pool will be paid and shared with all members eligible for the pool. You pay either \$500, \$1,000, or \$2,000 worth of Bitcoin for a share of the mining pool.

With your purchase you will receive Bitcoin for

600 days! A percentage of all Bitcoin mined and paid to you will be used to pay for mining costs and to purchase new mining equipment.

\*No Sponsoring Required to Earn Mining Pool Payouts

- n. BCN further described the different investment options:

Mining Pool #1 -- -- Each share cost \$500 USD that will be used to purchase new Bitcoin mining servers. All Bitcoin earned will be split among all members of this pool and paid out daily. Each share earns 50% profit with the other 50% being used to fund the mining operation and to purchase additional mining shares.

Mining Pool #2 -- Each share cost \$1,000 USD and just like Pool #1 the total Bitcoin earned will be split among all members in the pool and paid out. Each share earns 60% profit with the other 40% being used to fund the mining operation and to purchase additional mining shares.

Mining Pool #3 -- Each share cost \$2,000 USD and the total Bitcoin earned will be split among all members in the pool and paid out. Each share earns 70% profit with the other 30% being used to fund the mining operation and to purchase additional mining shares.

- o. BCN represented to investors that BCN would pool investor money together to sustain, among other things, bitcoin mining pools, including by purchasing mining equipment and computer power and by engaging in cryptocurrency mining. On its website, BCN further stated that BCN “use[s] our leverage and massive purchasing power to strategically buy mining

hardware at the lowest prices and share in all the profits produced.”

p. BCN represented to investors that investors’ mining returns would be calculated based on the mining success of the collective operations for each of the pools. BCN represented that purchases of shares in the mining pools would determine a BCN member’s allocation of mining pool profits, with more shares leading to a greater allocation of the mining pool profits. BCN’s website displayed the following illustration of how BCN investors would earn profit from their investments in shares of the purported bitcoin mining pools:

Example: Using Mine #1, if the total Bitcoin mined for the day = 1 BTC and there are 100 shares outstanding then each share would earn .01 BTC. From this total 50% of it would be paid directly to member as profit (.005 BTC) and the other 50% (.005 BTC) would be used to fund the mining operation costs and to purchase additional shares.

So if the value of 1 Bitcoin = \$500 USD and you have 1 share then you would earn \$5 USD (.01 BTC) of which \$2.50 is paid to you and \$2.50 is used to purchase an additional share on your behalf. In this case you would purchase an additional .005 shares with your \$2.50 and you would have a total of 1.005 shares going into the next day that you are now earning on.

q. BCN represented that its “team” would control, manage, and operate the bitcoin mining, while investors would share in the pro-rata distribution of profits derived from the bitcoin mining pools. On its website, BCN claimed that it was not owned by any one person, but instead was:

a team of experts, entrepreneurs, professionals, network markers, and programming geeks who have all come together to launch a very simple business around a very complex industry. Anyone can join BitClub and begin earning a passive income by taking advantage of our expertise in Bitcoin mining and other Bitcoin related services.

r. Shares in BCN were “securities” as that term is defined by Title 15, United States Code, Section 77b(a)(1).

s. BCN did not file a registration statement to register shares of BCN with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”).

t. BCN promoted and sold shares of its mining pools both in the United States, including in New Jersey, and abroad.

u. In or around August 2017, BCN admitted in an investor update that “Bitcoin might be a security regulated by the SEC, [and] Bitcoin mining could potentially be a security[,]” yet did not register with the SEC.

#### THE CONSPIRACY

2. From in or about 2014 through in or about December 2019, in Passaic County, in the District of New Jersey, and elsewhere, defendant

**SILVIU CATALIN BALACI**

knowingly and intentionally conspired and agreed with Matthew Brent Goettsche, Russ Albert Medlin, Jobadiah Sinclair Weeks, Joseph Frank Abel, and others::

a. to devise a scheme and artifice to defraud, and to obtain money and property from victims by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and, for the purpose of executing such scheme and artifice to defraud, to transmit and cause to be transmitted by means of wire communications in interstate and foreign commerce certain writings, signs, signals, pictures, and sounds, contrary to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343; and

b. to directly and indirectly willfully offer and sell unregistered securities, contrary to Title 15, United States Code, Sections 77e and 77x.

**The Goals of the Conspiracy**

3. The conspiracy had two goals.

a. It was the goal of the conspiracy for BALACI, along with Goettsche, Medlin, Weeks, and others to enrich themselves by soliciting and causing others to solicit investments in BCN through materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, promises, and omissions.

b. It was also the goal of the conspiracy for BALACI, along with Goettsche, Medlin, Abel, Weeks, and others to, directly and indirectly, willfully offer and sell securities in BCN without filing a registration statement with the

U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, and use the means and instruments of transportation and communication in interstate commerce and the mails in connection with the offer and sale, for the purpose of enriching themselves and others.

Manner and Means of the Conspiracy

4. It was part of the conspiracy that:
  - a. Goettsche, Medlin, Weeks, Abel, and others promoted and caused to be promoted investments in BCN shares as a pooled investment of bitcoin mining proceeds.
  - b. BALACI, Goettsche, and others discussed and understood that BCN's purported cryptocurrency mining would not be profitable initially, but would serve to induce investors to purchase BCN memberships and shares in BCN's purported mining pools.
  - c. BALACI, Goettsche, Medlin, and others made and caused others to make materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises to, and to conceal material facts from, investors regarding aspects of BCN's investment products, including the information that was displayed to BCN's investors as proof of "bitcoin mining earnings" that purportedly were generated through BCN's bitcoin mining pool.
  - d. BALACI, Goettsche, and Medlin manipulated the numbers that were displayed to BCN investors as "mining earnings" to promote the sale



of bitcoin mining shares in BCN and to convince BCN members to invest additional funds in other BCN cryptocurrency-related products.

e. Based on the materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, promises, and omissions that BALACI, Goettsche, Medlin, and others made and caused to be made to investors, BALACI, Goettsche, Medlin, and others, both individually and through BCN and related entities, received funds from investors, including through cash, check, wire transmissions, and cryptocurrency transfers.

f. BALACI discussed the fraudulent scheme over email and Internet chat to advance the fraudulent scheme.

g. BALACI, Goettsche, Medlin, and others created and displayed, and caused to be created and displayed, content on BCN's websites to promote the sale of shares in BCN's purported mining pools.

h. Medlin, Abel, Weeks, and others promoted the sale of shares in BCN through discussions with potential investors via the Internet and by creating and posting videos on the Internet.

i. Goettsche, Medlin, Weeks, Abel, and others induced investors to pay for membership in BCN and to pay for shares in the purported profits of cryptocurrency mined from pools which BCN purported to manage on behalf of its members.

Overt Acts

5. In furtherance of the conspiracy and to effect the objects of the conspiracy, BALACI and others committed and caused to be committed the following overt acts, among others, in the District of New Jersey and elsewhere.

a. In or around June 2014, BALACI and Goettsche exchanged emails to discuss the formation of BCN. During this exchange, BALACI emailed Goettsche: “The margins from the MLM [multi-level marketing] will also be insane cause I have seen your skill at constructing attractive matrixes that have almost 0 chance of paying more than 50% of max for 99% of the people :D.”

b. In or around July 2014, as part of an online chat exchange, BALACI told Goettsche that BCN’s target audience would be “the typical dumb MLM investor.”

c. In or around October 2014, via Internet chat, BALACI and Goettsche discussed posting fake mining statistics at the inception of BCN to promote the sale of shares in BCN:

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| GOETTSCHHE | but we may need to fake it for the first 30 days while we get going        |
| BALACI     | sure   |
| BALACI     | we can do that   |
| GOETTSCHHE | it needs to look real though ☺   |
| GOETTSCHHE | so need a bit of your magic touch on it                                    |
| BALACI     | look real how? We fake real revenue numbers and show them in account daily |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| GOETTSCHE | and we dont want to fake it too good so that when we need to back it down it drops off |
| GOETTSCHE | terminolgy   |
| GOETTSCHE | explanation of what is happening   |
| GOETTSCHE | inconsistent numbers daily so its not perfect  |
| GOETTSCHE | all kinds of stuff   |
| BALACI    | inconsistent numbers IS real   |
| GOETTSCHE | people think we are not legit or are weary so we need to be careful rolling this out   |
| BALACI    | if we pay consistent numbers it will be fake   |
| GOETTSCHE | i know... thats what I am saying, make the numbers inconsistent                        |
| BALACI    | yeah   |
| BALACI    | will make it real  |

d. In or around October 2014, BALACI and Goettsche discussed how to calculate fake mining earnings for investors. BALACI stated, "I guess most people do not know only 40% is used for mining and the rest for commissions," to which Goettsche replied, "the leaders know . . . its the sheep that dont."

e. In or around January 2015, BALACI informed Goettsche that the artificially high mining payouts that BCN was purportedly making to its early investors, which was done to promote further investment in BCN, were not sustainable:

[W]e started paying a shitload of money, totally unsustainable amount! That was because you wanted to attract people initially. We are still paying unsustainable amounts each single day, they are still high! Amounts have constantly dropped every day with minor jumps up. But as it stands now, we still pay a lot more than what should be paid if we were to do it

in a sustainable manner. Keep in mind that only 40% is generating mining commissions (well, 40% is allocated to mining the rest being commissions for binary and levelup).

So, as a conclusion, based on the mining allocation % and time frame of the share validity I think the payments are still unsustainable and too high.

In response, Goettsche instructed BALACI:

[O]k well, lets just continue to back it down gradually... We need a big catalyst because we want people to be buying right now in droves while the price is low so once this email thing is ready we will come up with a good campaign. The key is to grow very fast over the next 90 days and then hope the price shoots up while keeping the mining relatively the same.

f. Also in or around January 2015, BALACI and Goettsche discussed the need to show investors proof of mining power to promote investment in BCN. Goettsche offered BALACI \$50,000 to devise a way for BCN to show purported “proof” of a BCN pool without BCN actually having mining power:

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| GOETTSCHHE | got a challenge for you           |
| GOETTSCHHE | \$50k bonus                       |
| GOETTSCHHE | to get us “proof” of our own pool |
| GOETTSCHHE | by end of month                   |

. . . .

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| BALACI     | “proof” ? as in without you having mining power?     |
| BALACI     | and with you riding me hard avbout everything else ☺ |
| GOETTSCHHE | having our own node                                  |
| GOETTSCHHE | Yep  |
| GOETTSCHHE | its a big one  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| GOETTSCHKE | Ill put together full details   |
| GOETTSCHKE | to make it achievable   |
| BALACI     | Ok  |
| GOETTSCHKE | but that will instantly net us 10x that   |
| BALACI     | so you want our own pool  |
| GOETTSCHKE | Yes   |
| GOETTSCHKE | Dude  |
| BALACI     | and then we get miners to mine there?   |
| GOETTSCHKE | most of these idiots  |
| BALACI     | Ok  |
| GOETTSCHKE | have no idea  |
| BALACI     | by the end of the month...  |
| GOETTSCHKE | they just want to make sure we can verify SOMETHING                                   |
| BALACI     | 50k bonus   |
| BALACI     | Deal  |
| GOETTSCHKE | that is the #1 question   |
| GOETTSCHKE | are you really mining?  |
| BALACI     | well, having a pool is 1 thing.... showing mining power is a totally different animal |
| BALACI     | I can get you the pool!   |
| BALACI     | we can then offer 5% mining bonus to miners   |
| BALACI     | that will get us power  |
| GOETTSCHKE | with a pool, we can get miners to join  |
| BALACI     | then we can divert some of that   |

g. In or around January 2015, Goettsche told BALACI, “we are building this whole model on the backs of idiots” and to “prove the mining . . . just means convincing the morons ☺.”

h. Also on or around January 2015, Goettsche and BALACI discussed developing fake “proof” and “statistics” to display to potential BCN investors to promote investment in BCN.

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| GOETTSCHKE | how can we get some shiny shit for members? |
| GOETTSCHKE | oh also                                     |

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| GOETTSCHKE | need to bump up the payout        |
| GOETTSCHKE | its really low                    |
| BALACI     | what shiny shit you want exactly? |
| BALACI     | Ok                                |
| GOETTSCHKE | the stats you just showed me      |

....

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| BALACI     | ?? fake a pool                                       |
| BALACI     | or?  |
| GOETTSCHKE | Yea  |
| GOETTSCHKE | real stats on fake numbers                           |
| GOETTSCHKE | we will slowly introduce real numbers                |
| BALACI     | uhmmm ok, but to make it believable will not be easy |
| BALACI     | cause we need to code variance in                    |
| BALACI     | will try to get something up                         |
| GOETTSCHKE | Im telling you man                                   |
| GOETTSCHKE | some stats like this                                 |
| GOETTSCHKE | a picture with our banners                           |
| GOETTSCHKE | and some proof in the blockchain                     |
| GOETTSCHKE | and look the fuck out!!                              |
| GOETTSCHKE | its over   |

i. In or around February 2015, BALACI and Goettsche discussed the need to provide its investors and potential investors purported “proof” that BCN was mining bitcoin to promote further investment in BCN:

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| GOETTSCHKE | all we need is proof man   |
| GOETTSCHKE | dont need a rock solid plan  |
| GOETTSCHKE | just proof!  |
| BALACI     | ok   |
| BALACI     | will write a doooc today   |
| BALACI     | on how members can check proof RIGHT now!  |
| BALACI     | based on the address you sent me   |
| BALACI     | will write a step-by-step  |
| BALACI     | with screenshots   |
| GOETTSCHKE | think of it like this... for every 10k we spend in proving our mining we make 20k back |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| GOETTSCHKE | cool  |
| BALACI     | ☺   |
| BALACI     | I do have one request also  |
| BALACI     | past middle of Feb and nothing was paid from that 50k bonus... I promised some of it downline also to motivate people to meet the deadline! Please send like 28.5k (half of the nbonus + 3.5k from the last payment). |
| GOETTSCHKE | wasnt that bonus for a working pool?  |
| BALACI     | you are shitting me, right?   |
| BALACI     | the pool was done like on 20th Jan  |
| BALACI     | you inspected it also, it was live  |
| BALACI     | working   |
| BALACI     | mining power was missing which still is   |
| GOETTSCHKE | I guess our definition of "working" differs   |
| BALACI     | not my fault for that   |
| BALACI     | what?   |
| GOETTSCHKE | can I get someone to use it?  |
| BALACI     | dude, I do software I do not make mining power appear out of thin air   |

j. In or around February 2015, Goettsche directed BALACI to manipulate and falsely increase the “mining earnings” figures displayed to investors on their BCN online accounts:

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| GOETTSCHKE | bump up the daily mining earnings starting today by 60% |
|------------|---|

....

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| BALACI     | 60%?  |
| BALACI     | Wow   |
| BALACI     | that is not sustainable, that is ponzi teritori and fast cash-out ponzi |
| BALACI     | but sure  |
| GOETTSCHKE | yea they have not been bumped in a long time                            |
| BALACI     | Ok  |
| GOETTSCHKE | we can push them back down, but we need a boost                         |
| BALACI     | you do realize you need to pay for like 1000 days technically?          |
| BALACI     | Kk  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| GOETTSCHE | we will dilute over time   |
| GOETTSCHE | members will think its due to strong growth  |
| GOETTSCHE | but right now the payout does not even break people even after 1,000 days  |
| GOETTSCHE | we need to look like we will break them even in 9-12 months  |
| GOETTSCHE | and then start to curtail it from there  |
| GOETTSCHE | just bump it by 60%, im putting together an update about newly installed equip and that we will be showing mining proof in the next week |

k. In or around August 2015, BALACI told Goettsche, “I noticed you drastically decreased mining payments and people started complaining[.]” Goettsche agreed, “yea.”

l. From at least as early as in or around August 2015 through in or around November 2019, BCN falsely claimed on its website that “Our pool was established in October 2014 as a solo mining pool that was exclusive to BitClub Network members,” when, in fact, BCN lacked a mining pool exclusive to its members in October 2014.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.



**FORFEITURE ALLEGATION**

1. As the result of committing the offense constituting specified unlawful activity as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 1956(c)(7), as alleged in this Superseding Information, defendant

**SILVIU CATALIN BALACI,**

shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), all property, real and personal, that constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to the commission of the conspiracy offense, and all property traceable thereto.

**Substitute Assets Provision**

2. If any of the above-described forfeitable property, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant:

- (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
- (b) has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third person;
- (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court;
- (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or
- (e) has been commingled with other property which cannot be subdivided without difficulty;

it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), as incorporated by 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), to seek forfeiture of any other property of

the defendant up to the value of the above-described forfeitable property.

  
CRAIG CARPENITO  
United States Attorney

**CASE NUMBER: 19-877**

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**v.**

**SILVIU CATALIN BALACI**

**SUPERSEDING INFORMATION FOR**

18 U.S.C. § 371

**CRAIG CARPENITO**

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